

Customizing Android's UI

Android Builders Summit 2015

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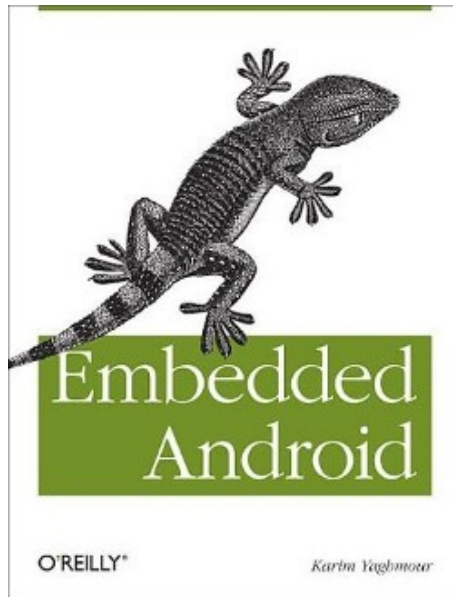
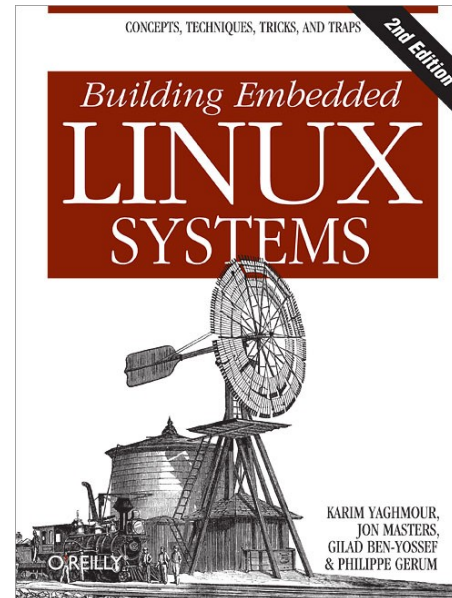
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About

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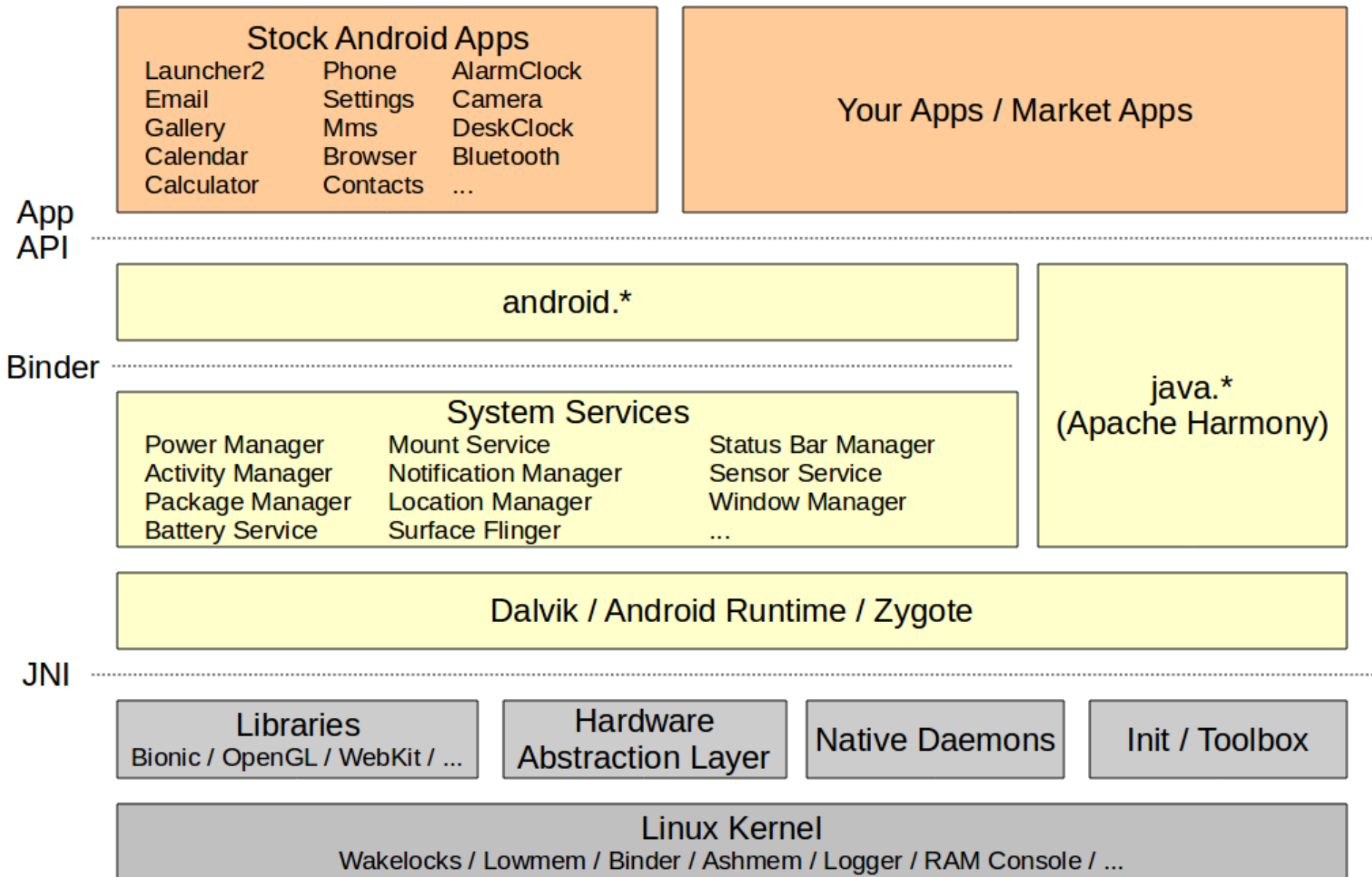
- Introduced Linux Trace Toolkit in 1999
- Originated Adeos and relayfs (kernel/relay.c)
- Ara Android Arch Oversight
- Training, Custom Dev, Consulting, ...

Agenda

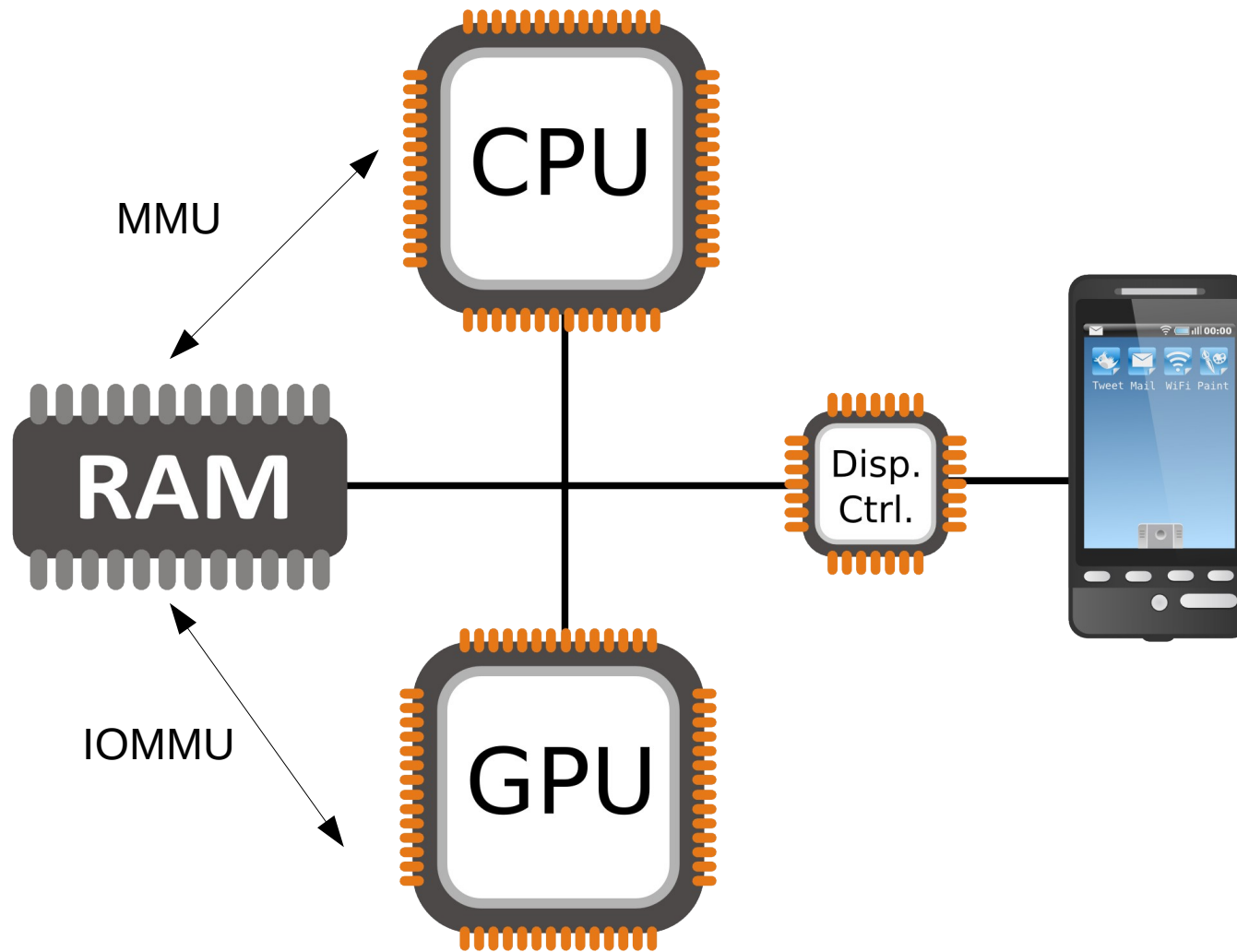
- Architecture
- Launcher App
- System UI
- Kiosk App
- Screen Overlays
- Theming
- Boot Animation
- Other UI Elements
- References

1. Architecture

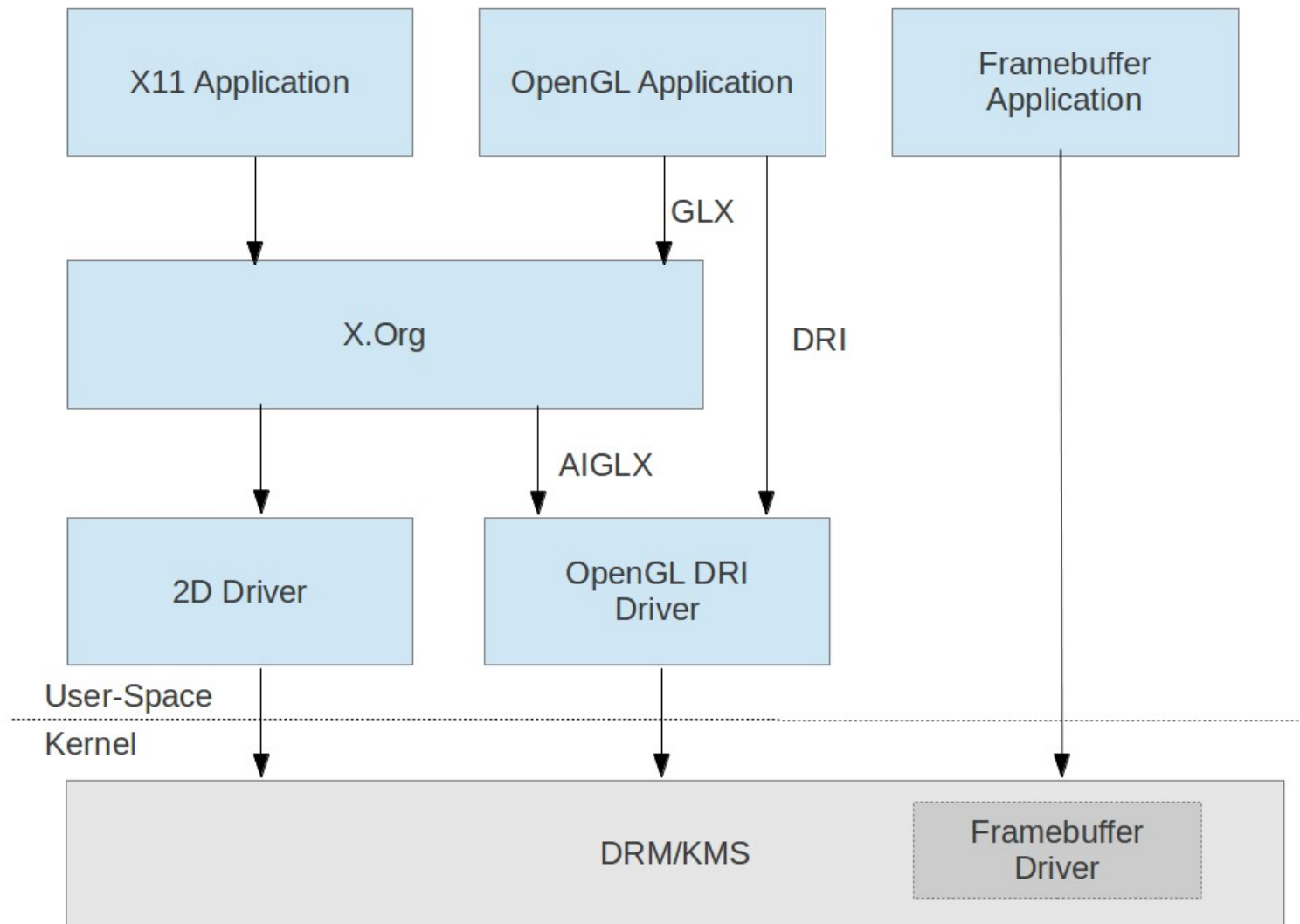
- Android Architecture
- Display Hardware
- Classic Linux Display Stack
- Display stack in Android
- HAL definition
- HAL module
- Surface Flinger
- Window Manager



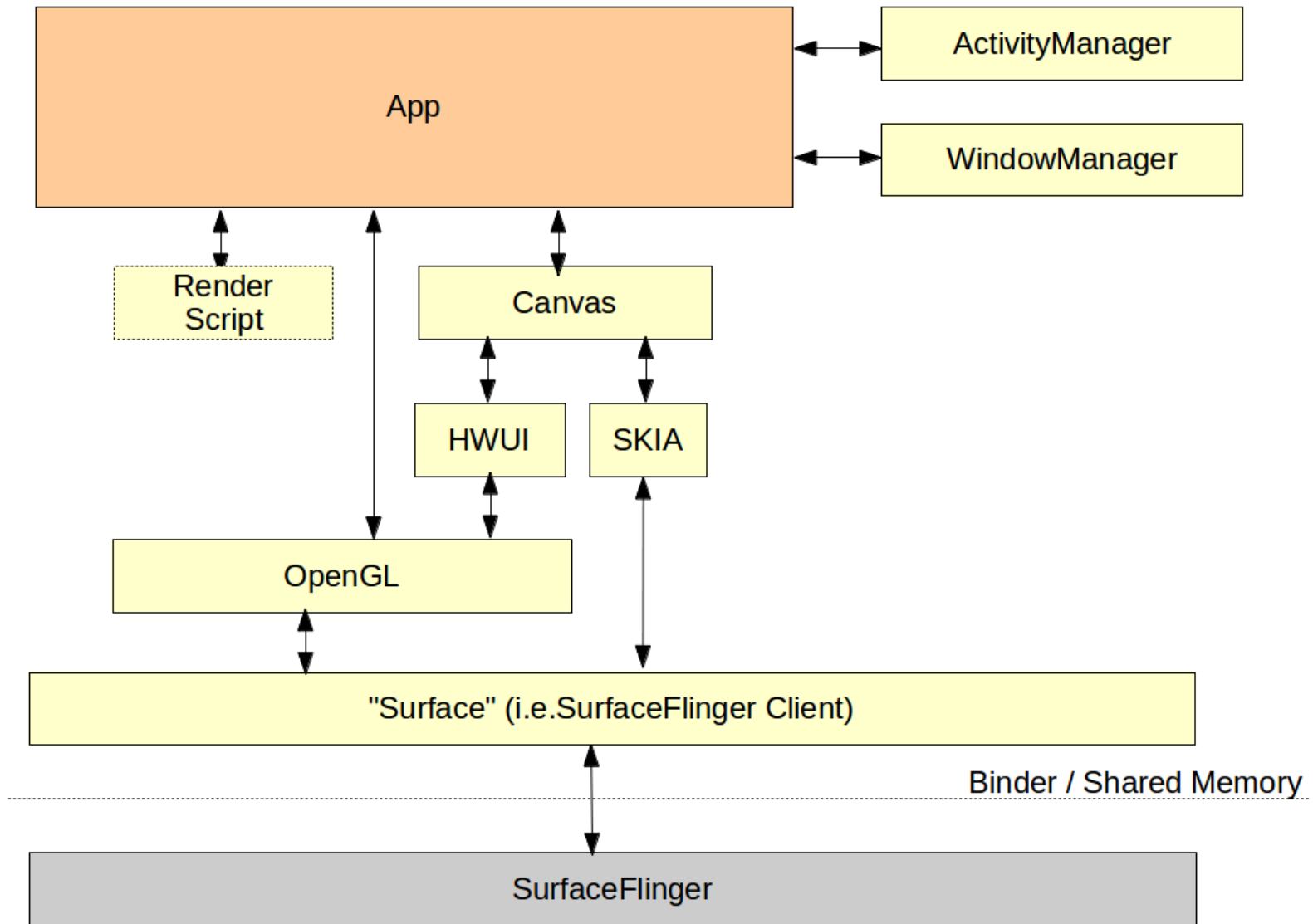
1.2. Display Hardware

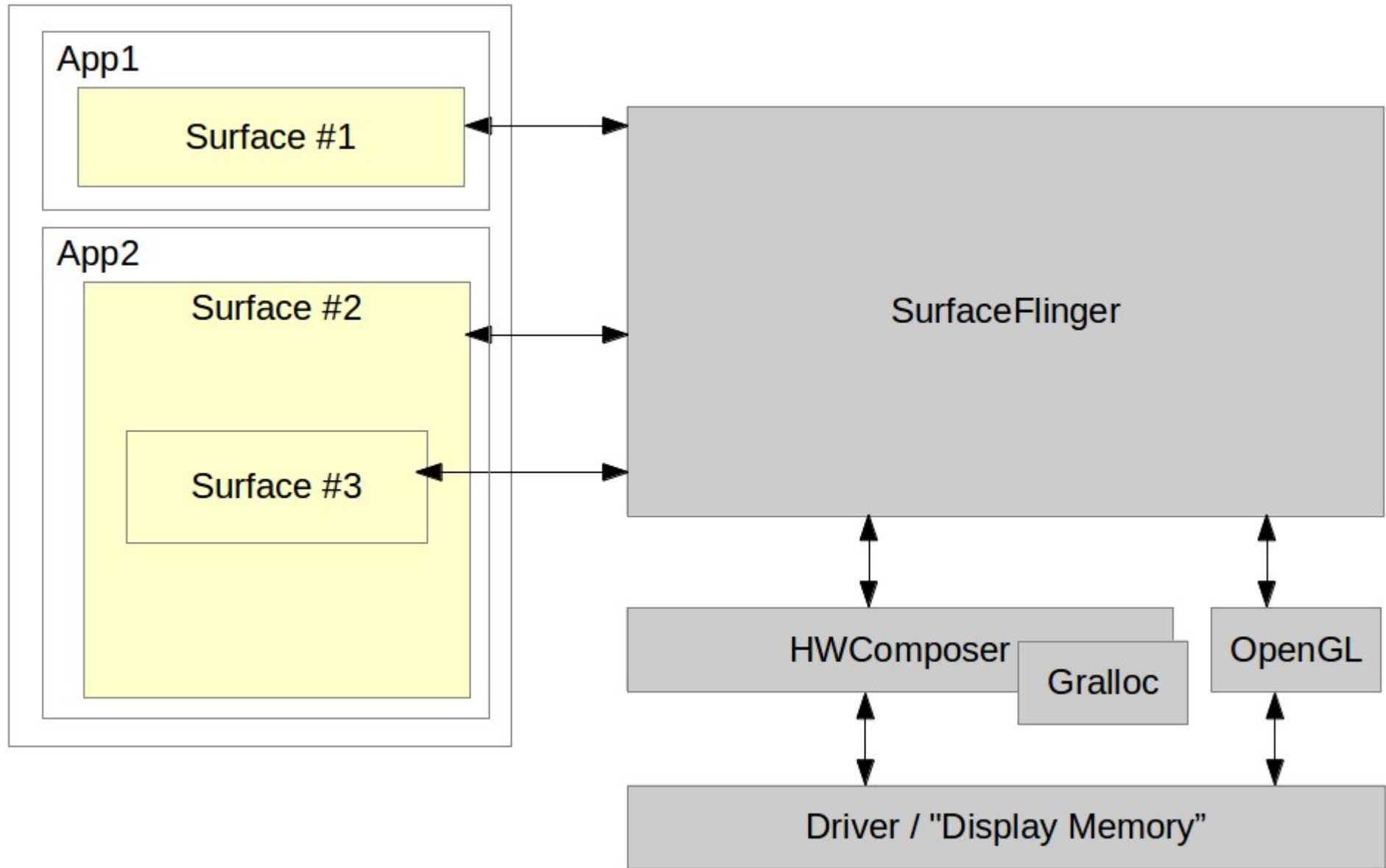


1.3. Classic Linux display stack



1.4. Display stack in Android





1.5. HAL Definition

- `/hardware/libhardware/include/hardware/hwcomposer.h`
- `struct hwc_procs`:
  - `invalidate()`
  - `vsync()`
- `struct hwc_composer_device`:
  - `prepare()`
  - `set()`
  - `dump()`
  - `registerProcs()`
  - `query()`
  - `*()`

1.6. HAL module

- Skeleton `/hardware/libhardware/modules/hwcomposer.cpp`
- `/system/lib/hw/hwcomposer.BOARD.so`
- `/system/lib/hw/gralloc.BOARD.so`
- Ex. - Mot Xoom:
  - `hwcomposer.tegra.so`
  - `gralloc.tegra.so`
- Surface Flinger hook:
  - `/frameworks/native/services/surfaceflinger/DisplayHardware`
    - `HWComposer.cpp`
    - Provides fake vsync if none is provided in HW

1.7. Surface Flinger

- Actual server:
  - /frameworks/native/services/surfaceflinger
- Client side:
  - /frameworks/native/libs/gui
- Client / Server interface:
  - ISurfaceComposerClient.cpp
  - ISurfaceComposer.cpp
- This is NOT an aidl'ed service
- All communication is manually marshalled/unmarshalled

1.8. Window Manager

- Server side:
  - /frameworks/base/services/java/com/android/server/wm/
    - WindowManagerService.java
    - Session.java
- Client side:
  - /frameworks/base/core/java/android/view/
    - WindowManager.java
    - WindowManagerImpl.java
    - ViewRootImpl.java
- Interfaces:
  - IWindowManager.aidl
  - IWindowSession.aidl
- Parameters (incl. z-order):
  - See WindowManager.java

2. Launcher

- This the “Home” App
- Compiled as part of AOSP
- See `/packages/app/Launcher2`
- There's actually a real “Home” App:
  - `development/samples/Home`
- `Android.mk`:

```
LOCAL_OVERRIDES_PACKAGES := Home
```

- AndroidManifest.xml:

```
<activity
```

...

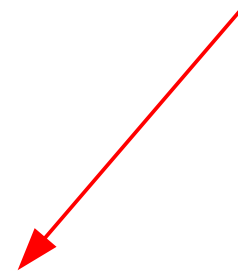
```
<intent-filter>
```

```
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
```

```
<category android:name="android.intent.category.HOME" />
```

...

- At least two ways for it to be triggered:
  - Activity Manager sends android.intent.category.HOME intent at startup
  - Clicking on the “Home” button
- What this app DOESN'T do:
  - Use any of the hidden APIs (LOCAL_SDK_VERSION := current)
  - Be signed by the platform key (LOCAL_CERTIFICATE := shared)
  - Be persistent



3. System UI

- Comprises:
  - Status Bar
  - Navigation Bar
  - Screen Shot
  - Load Average Service
  - Wallpaper
  - Recent Activities
  - USB settings
- A unique app
- See `/frameworks/base/packages/SystemUI`
- Connects to Status Bar Manager and gives an interface it can use to call back into Status Bar

4. Kiosk App

- Just replace the Launcher/Home with your home
- Implement an activity that catches:
`android.intent.category.HOME`
- You may want to disable the status bar

5. Screen Overlays

- You can talk to the Window Manager directly
- Have it add a View above the current display
- Example:
  - Load Average service in SystemUI

6. Theming

- Nothing really different from regular resources
- More art than programming
- See frameworks/base/core/res/res
- Generates /system/framework/framework-res.apk
- Lots of theming mods out there show how to manipulate this apk.
- But since you've got the sources ...
- Examples:
  - <https://github.com/elelinux/HTC.Elegance>
  - <https://github.com/nadeemsultan/HolofiedCM11Theme>

- More resources on Theming:

<http://xda-university.com/as-a-user/introduction-to-basic-rom-theming>

<http://janrain.com/blog/introduction-to-android-theme-customization/>

<http://www.vogella.com/tutorials/AndroidStylesThemes/article.html>

<http://www.phonesdevelopers.com/1717751/>

7. Boot animation

- Started by Surface Flinger
- “bootanim” binary
- /frameworks/base/cmds/bootanimation
- Relies on bootanimation.zip w/ PNGs (nothing but)
- See
https://github.com/CyanogenMod/android_vendor_cm/tree/jellybean/prebuilt/common/bootanimation
- Must contain a desc.txt:
    <width> <height> <fps>
    p <count> <pause> <path>
    p <count> <pause> <path>

8. Other UI Elements

- Wallpaper Manager Service
- Notification Service
- App Widgets

8.1. Wallpaper Manager Service

- See
`/frameworks/base/services/java/com/android/server/WallpaperManagerService.java`

8.2. Notification Service

- Toasts
- Status bar notifications
- Gets handle to Status Bar Service at instantiation
- Uses handle to communicate with Status Bar

8.3. App Widgets

- See
`/frameworks/base/services/java/com/android/server/AppWidgetService.java`

Thank you ...

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